

Yealink

Configuration Encryption Tool User Guide



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About This Guide

Configuration files contain sensitive information such as user accounts, login passwords or registration information. To protect sensitive information from tampering, you must encrypt configuration files. Yealink provides tools for encrypting configuration files on Windows platform and Linux platform respectively. You can ask the distributor or the Yealink Field Application Engineer for these tools, or you can download them online:

<http://support.yealink.com/documentFront/forwardToDocumentFrontDisplayPage>.

This guide provides detailed information on how to encrypt configuration files using Yealink-supplied encryption tools, and how to deploy phones using these encrypted configuration files. The information applies to T58A, T56A and CP960 Teams phones running firmware version 20 or later.

Introduction

The encryption tool encrypts plaintext <y0000000000xx>.cfg and <MAC>.cfg files (one by one or in batch) using 16-character symmetric keys (the same or different keys for configuration files) and generates encrypted configuration files with the same file name as before. This tool also encrypts the plaintext 16-character symmetric keys using a fixed key, which is the same as the one built in the phone, and generates new files named as <xx_Security>.enc (xx indicates the name of the configuration file, for example, y000000000066_Security.enc for y000000000066.cfg file). This tool generates another new file named as Aeskey.txt storing the plaintext 16-character symmetric keys for each configuration file.

For the security reasons, administrator should upload encrypted configuration files, <y0000000000xx_Security>.enc and/or <MAC_Security>.enc files to the root directory of the provisioning server. During auto provisioning, the phone requests to download <y0000000000xx>.cfg file first. If the downloaded configuration file is encrypted, the phone will request to download <y0000000000xx_Security>.enc file (if enabled) and decrypt it into the plaintext key (e.g., key2) using the built-in key (e.g., key1). Then the phone decrypts <y0000000000xx>.cfg file using key2. After decryption, the phone resolves configuration files and updates configuration settings onto the phone system. The way the phone processes the <MAC>.cfg file is the same to that of the <y0000000000xx>.cfg file.

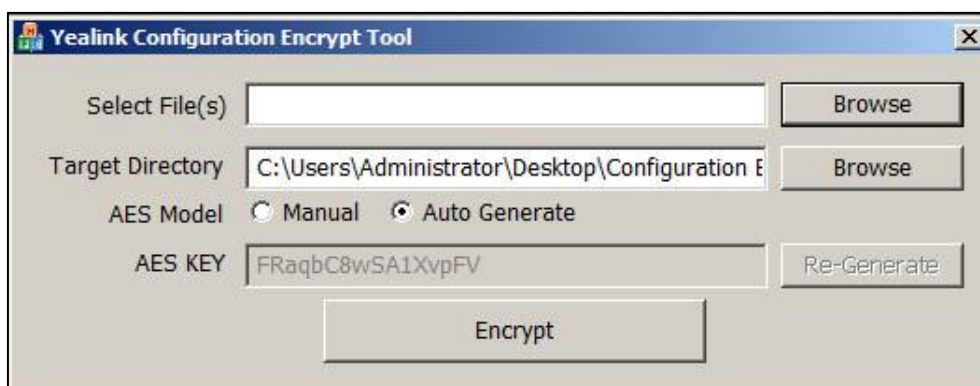
Configuration Encryption Tool on Windows Platform

This tool supports Microsoft Windows XP and Windows 7 (both 32-bit and 64-bit) system.

To encrypt configuration files:

1. Double click "Config_Encrypt_Tool.exe" to start the application tool.

The screenshot of the main page is shown as below:



When you start the application tool, a file folder named "Encrypted" is created automatically in the directory where the application tool is located.

2. Click **Browse** to locate configuration file(s) (e.g., y000000000066.cfg) from your local system in the **Select File(s)** field.

To select multiple configuration files, you can select the first file and then press and hold the Ctrl key and select the next files.

3. (Optional.) Click **Browse** to locate a target directory from your local system in the **Target Directory** field.

The tool uses the file folder "Encrypted" as the target directory by default.

4. (Optional.) Mark the desired radio box in the **AES Model** field.

If you mark the **Manual** radio box, you can enter an AES key in the **AES KEY** field or click **Re-Generate** to generate an AES key in the **AES KEY** field. The configuration file(s) will be encrypted using the AES key in the **AES KEY** field.

If you mark the **Auto Generate** radio box, the configuration file(s) will be encrypted using random AES key. The AES keys of configuration files are different.

Note

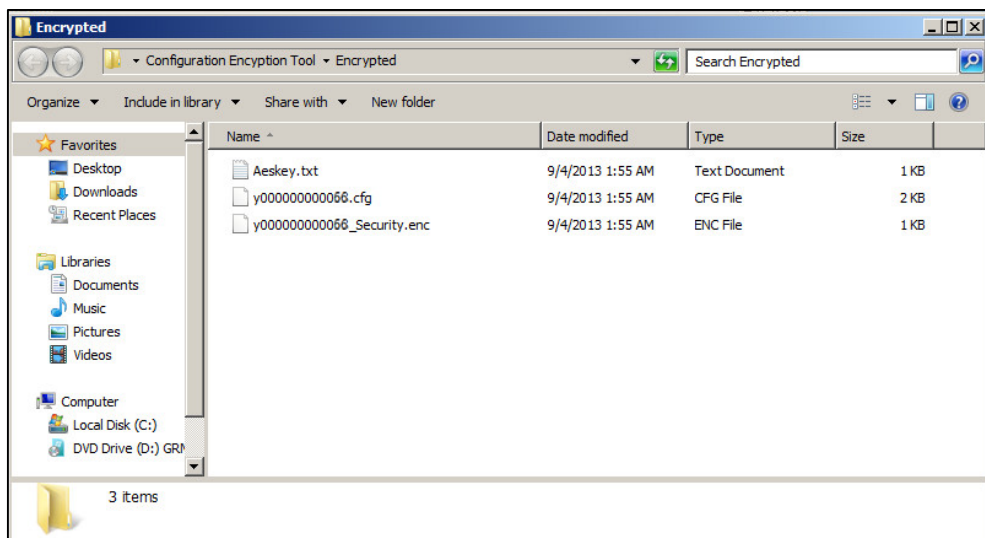
AES keys must be 16 characters and the supported characters contain: 0 ~ 9, A ~ Z, a ~ z and the following special characters are also supported: # \$ % * + , - . : = ? @ [] ^ _ { } ~.

5. Click **Encrypt** to encrypt the configuration file(s).



6. Click **OK**.

The target directory will be automatically opened. You can find the encrypted CFG file(s), encrypted key file(s) and an Aeskey.txt file storing plaintext AES key(s).



Configuration Encryption Tool on Linux Platform

To encrypt configuration files:

1. Place the encryption tool "yealinkencrypt" and configuration files in the same directory.
2. Open a terminal window.
3. Execute the **cd** command to locate the directory where the encryption tool is stored. For example, execute **cd /tmp** to locate the **/tmp** directory.

4. Execute one of the following commands according to your requirements:

- If you want to encrypt one or multiple specified configuration files, you need to execute the following command:

```
./yealinkencrypt -f file1.cfg [file2.cfg ...] [-p DESTPATH(Default as 'Encrypted')] [-k AESKEY(Default as random)]
```

Example:

```
[root@localhost tmp]#./yealinkencrypt -f y000000000066.cfg -p /home/test -k 0123456789123456
```

```
AES Key: 0123456789123456
```

```
Generate Security Key File...
```

```
Generate Encrypt Config File...
```

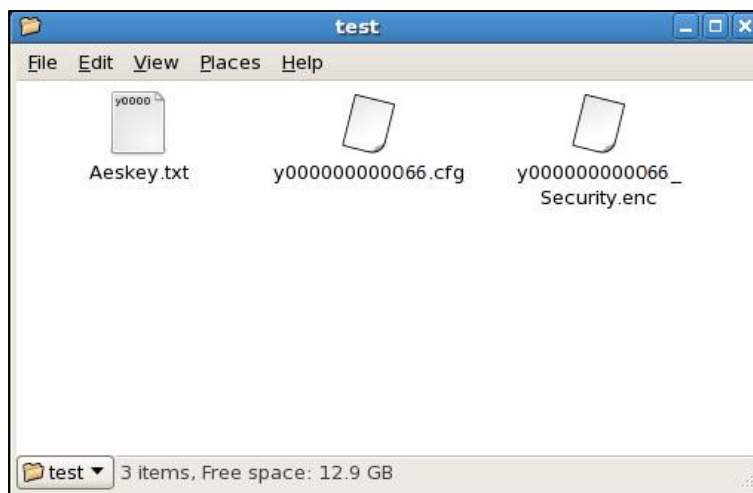
```
Write file to /home/test/Aeskey.txt!
```

```
Write file to /home/test/y000000000066_Security.enc!
```

```
Read file y000000000066.cfg!
```

```
Write file to /home/test/y000000000066.cfg!
```

This tool will encrypt the y000000000066.cfg file using the AES key 0123456789123456. You can find the encrypted y000000000066.cfg file, y000000000066_Security.enc file and an Aeskey.txt file storing the plaintext AES key 0123456789123456 in the specified directory.



- If you want to encrypt configuration files in batch using a random AES key, you need to execute the following command:

```
./yealinkencrypt -f *.cfg [-p DESTPATH(Default as 'Encrypted')] -m
```

Example:

```
[root@localhost tmp]#./yealinkencrypt -f *.cfg -p /home/test -m
```

```
Generate AES Key...
```

```
Write file to /home/test/Aeskey.txt!
```

```
Write file to /home/test/0015652ac1cc_Security.enc!
```

Read file 0015652ac1cc.cfg!

Write file to /home/test/0015652ac1cc.cfg!

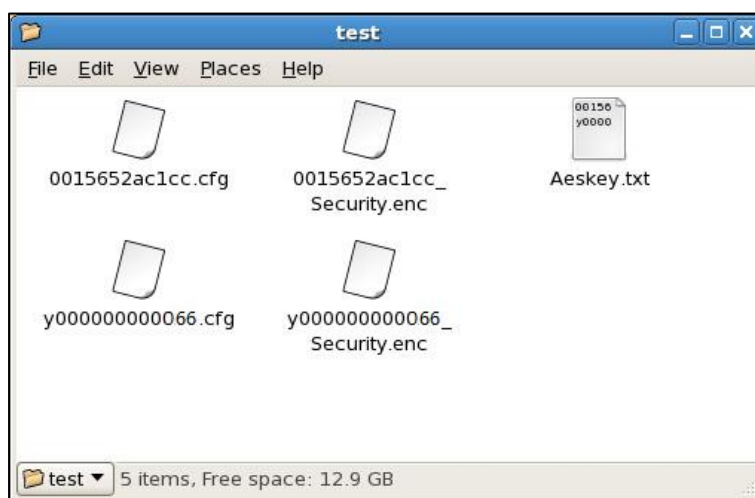
Write file to /home/test/Aeskey.txt!

Write file to /home/test/y000000000066_Security.enc!

Read file y000000000066.cfg!

Write file to /home/test/y000000000066.cfg!

This tool will encrypt all CFG files using random AES keys (each CFG file corresponds to a random AES key). You can find the encrypted CFG files, encrypted key files and an Aeskey.txt file storing the plaintext AES keys in the specified directory.



- If you want to encrypt configuration files in batch using a specified AES key, you need to execute the following command:

```
./yealinkencrypt -f *.cfg [-p DESTPATH(Default as 'Encrypted')] -k
0123456789123456
```

Example:

```
[root@localhost tmp]#./yealinkencrypt -f *.cfg -p /home/test -k 0123456789123456
```

```
AES Key: 0123456789123456
```

```
Generate Security Key File...
```

```
Generate Encrypt Config File...
```

```
Write file to /home/test/Aeskey.txt!
```

```
Write file to /home/test/0015652ac1cc_Security.enc!
```

```
Read file 0015652ac1cc.cfg!
```

```
Write file to /home/test/0015652ac1cc.cfg!
```

```
Write file to /home/test/Aeskey.txt!
```

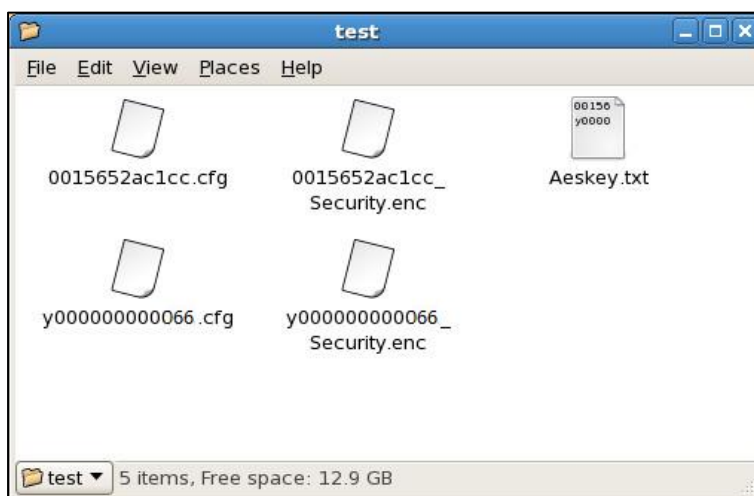
```
Write file to /home/test/y000000000066_Security.enc!
```

```
Read file y000000000066.cfg!
```

```
Write file to /home/test/y000000000066.cfg!
```

This tool will encrypt all CFG files using a specified AES key. You can find the

encrypted CFG files, encrypted key files and an Aeskey.txt file storing the plaintext AES key in the specified directory.



Note AES keys must be 16 characters and the supported characters contain: 0 ~ 9, A ~ Z, a ~ z and the following special characters are also supported: # \$ % * + , - . : = ? @ [] ^ _ { } ~.

Configuring Yealink Teams IP Phones

You can configure the phones to decrypt the encrypted configuration files during auto provisioning using the encrypted AES key files or the AES keys configured on the phones. Before deploying phones using the encrypted configuration files, you need to configure the following parameters for the phones using the configuration files first.

1. Add/Edit the following parameters in configuration files.

Parameters	Permitted Values	Default
static.auto_provision.aes_key_in_file	0 or 1	0
<p>Description: Enables or disables the phone to decrypt configuration files using the encrypted AES keys. 0-Disabled 1-Enabled If it is set to 0 (Disabled), the phone will decrypt the encrypted configuration files using plaintext AES keys configured on the phone. If it is set to 1 (Enabled), the phone will download <y0000000000xx_Security>.enc and <MAC_Security>.enc files during auto provisioning, and then decrypts these files into the plaintext keys (e.g., key2, key3) respectively using the phone built-in key (e.g., key1). The phone then decrypts the encrypted configuration files using corresponding key (e.g., key2, key3).</p> <p>Web User Interface:</p>		

Parameters	Permitted Values	Default
None		
Phone User Interface:		
None		

2. Upload configuration files to the root directory of the provisioning server and trigger phones to perform an auto provisioning for configuration update.

For more information on auto provisioning, refer to [Yealink Teams HD IP Phones Auto Provisioning Guide](#).

Deploying Phones Using Encrypted Configuration Files and AES keys

This section shows a scenario on how to deploy Yealink phones using encrypted configuration files and AES keys.

Scenario: Encrypt configuration files and ensure no plaintext configurations and keys are transmitted across the network

Scenario Conditions:

- The administrator wants to encrypt configuration files to protect sensitive information in configuration files from tampering.
- T58A Teams IP phone, MAC address: 805EC0319696.
- static.auto_provision.aes_key_in_file = 1 (Enable the IP phone to download xx_Security.enc files during auto provisioning)

Scenario Operations:

1. The administrator encrypts y00000000058.cfg and 805EC0319696.cfg files and then uploads y00000000058_Security.enc, 805EC0319696_Security.enc, y00000000058.cfg (encrypted) and 805EC0319696.cfg (encrypted) files to the root directory of the provisioning server.

For more information on encrypting configuration files, refer to [Configuration Encryption Tool on Windows Platform](#) on page 1 or [Configuration Encryption Tool on Linux Platform](#) on page 3.

2. Reboot the phone to trigger auto provisioning process. For more information, refer to [Yealink Teams HD IP Phones Auto Provisioning Guide](#).

During auto provisioning, the phone requests to download y00000000058cfg file first. Because the downloaded configuration file is encrypted, the phone requests to download y00000000058_Security.enc file and then decrypts it into the plaintext key (e.g., key2) using the built-in key (e.g., key1). The phone then decrypts the configuration file y00000000058.cfg

using the key2. After decryption, the phone resolves configuration files and updates configuration settings onto the phone system.

The way the phones process the <MAC>.cfg file is the same as the <y000000000058>.cfg file.

For more information, refer to [Appendix Auto Provisioning Flowchart](#) on page 9.

Appendix Auto Provisioning Flowchart

The following shows the flowchart for provisioning Yealink phones using the encrypted configuration file (taking the Common CFG file as an example). The way the phone processes the MAC-Oriented CFG file is the same as that of the Common CFG file.

